

## Friends in the Profession Appendix:

**Table A1: The Effects of Studying Abroad in the Top Three Study Abroad Destinations**

	(M1) American Support	(M2) French Support	(M3) Egyptian Support
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.34*** (0.08)
Education	-0.86*** (0.13)	-0.76** (0.27)	3.38*** (0.95)
Military experience	-0.97*** (0.26)	-5.40** (1.69)	-7.87** (2.47)
Combat experience	-1.58*** (0.33)	-4.47*** (1.10)	8.39*** (2.35)
Studied abroad in U.S.	2.41*** (0.48)		
Studied abroad in France		3.27*** (0.79)	
Studied abroad in Egypt			10.86*** (2.58)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.97*** (0.22)	-0.87 (0.45)	-17.81*** (3.92)
Centralized command		-6.65*** (1.24)	
Government support	-0.31** (0.10)	-0.32 (0.19)	-3.01*** (0.88)
Transnational constituency	0.62*** (0.17)	1.25*** (0.36)	-11.60*** (2.89)
Territorial control	1.12*** (0.22)	3.64*** (0.84)	3.71* (1.69)
Multiple groups	-1.16*** (0.29)	-1.48*** (0.44)	
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	-0.10 (0.20)	0.39 (0.37)	
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.10 (0.06)	-0.58 (0.33)
CINC score	-1.20*** (0.35)	-0.05 (0.25)	-25.16** (7.88)
Constant	-1.14* (0.46)	4.32*** (1.19)	-17.59*** (3.85)
Observations	1,009	1,043	533

*Note: DV is support from each country. Results from logistic regressions with robust standard errors. A small set of variables were dropped from the Egypt model, and one from the U.S. model, since they predict failure perfectly.*

*\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*

**Table A2: Replication of Base Results with Other Leader and Organizational Advantages**

	State Sponsors	State Sponsors	State Sponsors	State Sponsors	State Sponsors
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>					
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.51*** (0.12)	-0.52*** (0.12)	-0.54*** (0.12)	-0.58*** (0.12)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.35*** (0.10)	-0.33*** (0.10)	-0.32*** (0.10)	-0.30*** (0.10)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.06)	0.63*** (0.06)	0.63*** (0.06)	0.63*** (0.06)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>					
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.00 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.12)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.24 (0.32)	-0.26 (0.32)	-0.27 (0.31)	-0.27 (0.31)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.19 (0.15)	-0.17 (0.15)	-0.15 (0.15)	-0.10 (0.17)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.06)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.17*** (0.05)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.06 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.70*** (0.13)	-0.68*** (0.13)	-0.69*** (0.13)	-0.67*** (0.14)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>					
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.75*** (0.10)	0.74*** (0.10)	0.75*** (0.10)	0.77*** (0.10)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.35*** (0.06)	-0.35*** (0.06)	-0.35*** (0.07)	-0.29*** (0.07)
<b><u>Additional Covariates</u></b>					
Elite family		-0.34** (0.10)	-0.36*** (0.11)	-0.35** (0.11)	-0.34** (0.11)
Polyglot			-0.08 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.12)	-0.07 (0.12)
Political wing				-0.11 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.10)
Natural resources					-0.13 (0.11)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	0.73* (0.31)	0.74* (0.31)	0.73* (0.31)	0.69* (0.33)
Observations	977	795	790	790	787
R-squared	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45

Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS regressions with robust standard errors.

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

**Table A3: Replication of Base Results with Leader Selection Methods**

	State Sponsors	State Sponsors	State Sponsors
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.30*** (0.04)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.46*** (0.10)	-0.50*** (0.11)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.47*** (0.09)	-0.48*** (0.09)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.06)	0.62*** (0.05)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.01 (0.09)	0.02 (0.09)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.90* (0.42)	-0.83 (0.44)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.23 (0.18)	-0.19 (0.19)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.18* (0.08)	0.19* (0.08)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.52*** (0.12)	-0.54*** (0.12)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.58*** (0.08)	0.58*** (0.08)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.16** (0.05)	-0.18*** (0.05)
<b><u>Leader Selection</u></b>			
Elected		-0.68*** (0.11)	-0.73*** (0.11)
Appointed			-0.21* (0.10)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	1.06*** (0.31)	1.17*** (0.30)
Observations	977	960	960
R-squared	0.39	0.41	0.41

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS models with robust standard errors.  
\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*

**Table A4: Replication of Base Models with Measure of Information Availability**

	State Sponsors	State Sponsors
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>		
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.32*** (0.04)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.39*** (0.10)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.45*** (0.09)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.05)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>		
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.06 (0.09)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.93* (0.38)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.34* (0.15)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.21*** (0.05)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.61*** (0.11)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>		
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.62*** (0.08)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.19*** (0.05)
<b><u>Information Availability</u></b>		
Google Scholar hits		0.00 (0.00)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	1.03*** (0.30)
Observations	977	977
R-squared	0.39	0.39

Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS models with robust standard errors.  
 \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

**Table A5: Replication of Base Models with Cold War Dummy and Split Sample**

	Base Model	Base Model with Cold War Dummy	Split Sample – Cold War Cases	Split Sample – Post-Cold War
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>				
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01* (0.00)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.19** (0.07)	-0.45*** (0.05)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.37*** (0.10)	-0.19 (0.17)	-0.48*** (0.13)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.44*** (0.09)	-0.47** (0.15)	-0.52*** (0.12)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.05)	0.56*** (0.10)	0.69*** (0.07)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>				
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.05 (0.09)	0.35* (0.15)	-0.22 (0.12)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.90* (0.38)	-2.32** (0.81)	-0.63 (0.33)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.35* (0.15)	-0.95** (0.34)	-0.33 (0.20)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.06 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.28*** (0.08)	0.22*** (0.06)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.11 (0.15)	0.12 (0.11)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.60*** (0.11)	-0.97*** (0.18)	-0.21 (0.13)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>				
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.60*** (0.08)	0.15 (0.13)	0.78*** (0.10)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.04** (0.01)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.18*** (0.05)	-1.87*** (0.55)	-0.09 (0.06)
<b><u>Additional Covariates</u></b>				
Cold War		0.12 (0.09)		
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	0.90** (0.32)	1.01 (0.63)	1.06** (0.39)
Observations	977	977	426	551
R-squared	0.39	0.39	0.32	0.48

Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS models with robust standard errors.

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

**Table A6: Addition of Rebel Organization Ideology to Base and Country-Specific Models**

	State Sponsors	State Sponsors	U.S. Support	French Support
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>				
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.79*** (0.13)	-0.85* (0.38)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.36*** (0.10)	-0.97** (0.34)	-6.05** (2.00)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.45*** (0.09)	-1.23*** (0.33)	-4.40*** (1.16)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.61*** (0.05)		
Studied abroad in U.S.			1.72** (0.54)	
Studied abroad in France				3.23** (0.99)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>				
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.03 (0.09)	1.26*** (0.28)	-1.27 (0.70)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.86* (0.37)		
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.33* (0.15)		-7.22*** (1.79)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)	-0.56*** (0.13)	-0.18 (0.29)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.77*** (0.16)	1.02* (0.41)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	1.13*** (0.26)	3.67*** (0.99)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.66*** (0.11)	-1.63*** (0.38)	-2.02** (0.76)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>				
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.66*** (0.09)	0.84** (0.30)	0.51 (0.35)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.10** (0.03)	0.01 (0.05)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.19*** (0.05)	-1.08*** (0.25)	0.11 (0.23)
<b><u>Rebel Ideology</u></b>				
Left-wing		-0.18* (0.08)	-4.02*** (0.62)	-2.78** (0.95)
Right-wing		0.16 (0.13)	1.74*** (0.23)	0.09 (0.70)
Theocratic		0.19 (0.15)	-0.24 (0.32)	0.55 (0.52)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	1.07*** (0.30)	-1.69** (0.54)	6.22*** (1.73)
Observations	977	975	974	1,007

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year (M1-2) or sponsorship by individual country (M3-4). Results from ordinary least squares or logistic regressions with robust standard errors. Egypt support model unable to run with ideology due to over-saturation (DV completely determined by predictors). \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*

**Table A7: Replication of Base Results with Control for Pre-Leader Assassination Attempt**

	State Sponsors	State Sponsors
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>		
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.33*** (0.09)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.39 (0.20)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.45 (0.24)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.18)
Pre-leader assassination attempt		-0.44 (0.78)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>		
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.05 (0.23)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-1.26** (0.43)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.40 (0.30)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.13)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.21 (0.13)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.11 (0.22)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.63** (0.24)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>		
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.62** (0.19)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.19 (0.12)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	1.08 (0.69)
Observations	977	961
R-squared	0.39	0.39

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS models with robust standard errors.*

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

**Table A8: Replication of Base Results with Clustered Standard Errors**

	Base Model (Robust S.E.'s)	Clustering by Organization	Clustering by Country
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.32*** (0.09)	-0.32** (0.09)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.39 (0.20)	-0.39 (0.24)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.45 (0.24)	-0.45* (0.22)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.17)	0.63** (0.18)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.06 (0.23)	0.06 (0.24)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.92 (0.48)	-0.92 (0.47)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.34 (0.28)	-0.34 (0.26)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.12)	0.03 (0.12)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.21 (0.13)	0.21 (0.14)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.10 (0.21)	0.10 (0.22)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.61* (0.23)	-0.61** (0.23)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.62** (0.19)	0.62** (0.22)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.19 (0.12)	-0.19 (0.10)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	1.02 (0.65)	1.02 (0.69)
Observations	977	977	977
R-squared	0.39	0.39	0.39

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from OLS models with robust standard errors or with clustered standard errors by rebel organization and country.*

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$



**Table A9: Replication of Base Results with Alternative Model Choices**

	OLS Regression	Negative Binomial	Poisson Model
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.57*** (0.08)	-0.57*** (0.08)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-0.17** (0.06)	-0.17** (0.06)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.39*** (0.03)	0.39*** (0.03)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.01 (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.91 (0.47)	-0.91 (0.47)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-0.16 (0.09)	-0.16 (0.09)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	-0.00 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.06)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-0.44*** (0.08)	-0.44*** (0.08)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	0.51*** (0.07)	0.51*** (0.07)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.04)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	0.08 (0.17)	0.08 (0.17)
Observations	977	977	977

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from ordinary least squares, negative binomial, and Poisson regression models with robust standard errors..*

*\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*

**Table A10: Replication of Base Results with Alternative Operationalizations of DV**

	Base Model (OLS)	Binary Support (Logit)	Strength of Support (Ordered Logit)
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.61*** (0.09)	-0.56*** (0.08)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-1.36*** (0.30)	-0.95*** (0.26)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	0.26 (0.25)	0.36 (0.21)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.84*** (0.12)	0.55*** (0.11)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	0.55* (0.22)	-0.46** (0.18)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-2.71*** (0.71)	-1.47** (0.52)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-1.82** (0.62)	-0.05 (0.28)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.02 (0.09)	0.09 (0.08)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	1.18*** (0.13)	0.63*** (0.10)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.83*** (0.19)	0.65*** (0.18)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	-2.16*** (0.31)	-1.46*** (0.26)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	1.14*** (0.20)	1.09*** (0.18)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.22 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.11)
1 <sup>st</sup> cutpoint			-2.38*** (0.51)
2 <sup>nd</sup> cutpoint			-1.62** (0.51)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	3.26*** (0.84)	
Observations	977	977	885

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from ordinary least squares, logit, and ordered logit models with robust standard errors..*

*\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*

**Table A11: Replication of Base Results with UCDP Measures of External State Support**

	Base Model	UCDP Binary	UCDP Ordinal
<b><u>Leader Level</u></b>			
Leader age	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)
Education	-0.32*** (0.04)	-0.37*** (0.09)	-0.20** (0.07)
Military experience	-0.39*** (0.10)	-0.98** (0.31)	-1.04*** (0.21)
Combat experience	-0.45*** (0.09)	-1.21*** (0.23)	-0.69*** (0.18)
International experience	0.63*** (0.05)	0.75*** (0.11)	0.46*** (0.08)
<b><u>Organization Level</u></b>			
Rebels much weaker	0.06 (0.09)	-1.35*** (0.21)	-0.64*** (0.18)
Rebels strong	-0.92* (0.38)	-0.88 (0.51)	-1.11** (0.39)
Centralized command	-0.34* (0.15)	-1.16* (0.46)	-1.40** (0.47)
Government support	0.03 (0.05)	0.54*** (0.10)	0.48*** (0.08)
Transnational constituency	0.21*** (0.05)	1.04*** (0.13)	0.67*** (0.09)
Territorial control	0.10 (0.08)	0.20 (0.19)	0.51** (0.16)
Multiple groups	-0.61*** (0.11)	0.49* (0.23)	0.10 (0.19)
<b><u>State Level</u></b>			
International rivalry	0.62*** (0.08)	1.62*** (0.19)	0.98*** (0.16)
GDP per capita	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)
Polity score	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
CINC score	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.10 (0.11)	0.14 (0.09)
1 <sup>st</sup> cutpoint			-1.83** (0.66)
2 <sup>nd</sup> cutpoint			-1.19 (0.65)
Constant	1.02*** (0.29)	2.07** (0.71)	
Observations	977	947	947

*Note: DV is number of sponsors per organization-year. Results from ordinary least squares, logit, and ordered logit models with robust standard errors..*

*\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$*