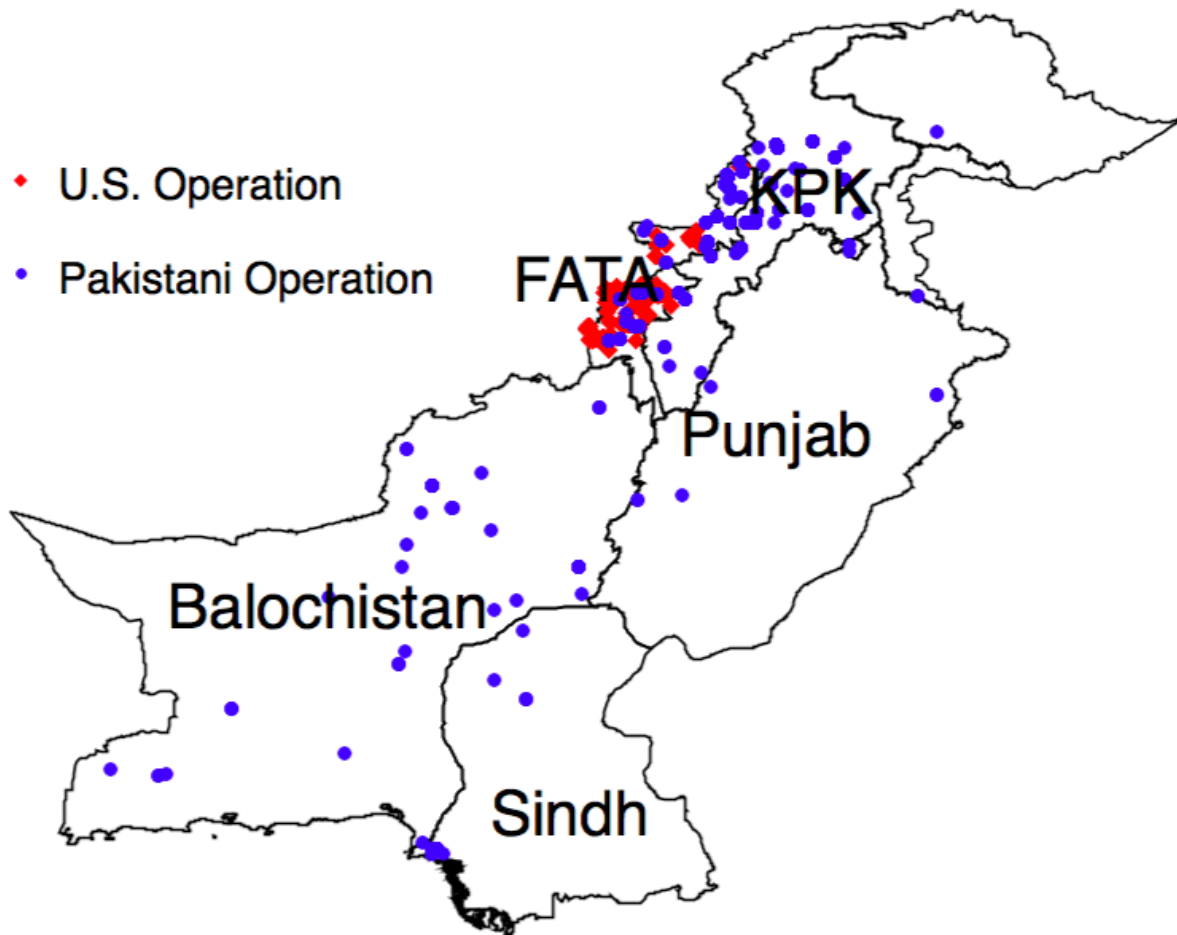


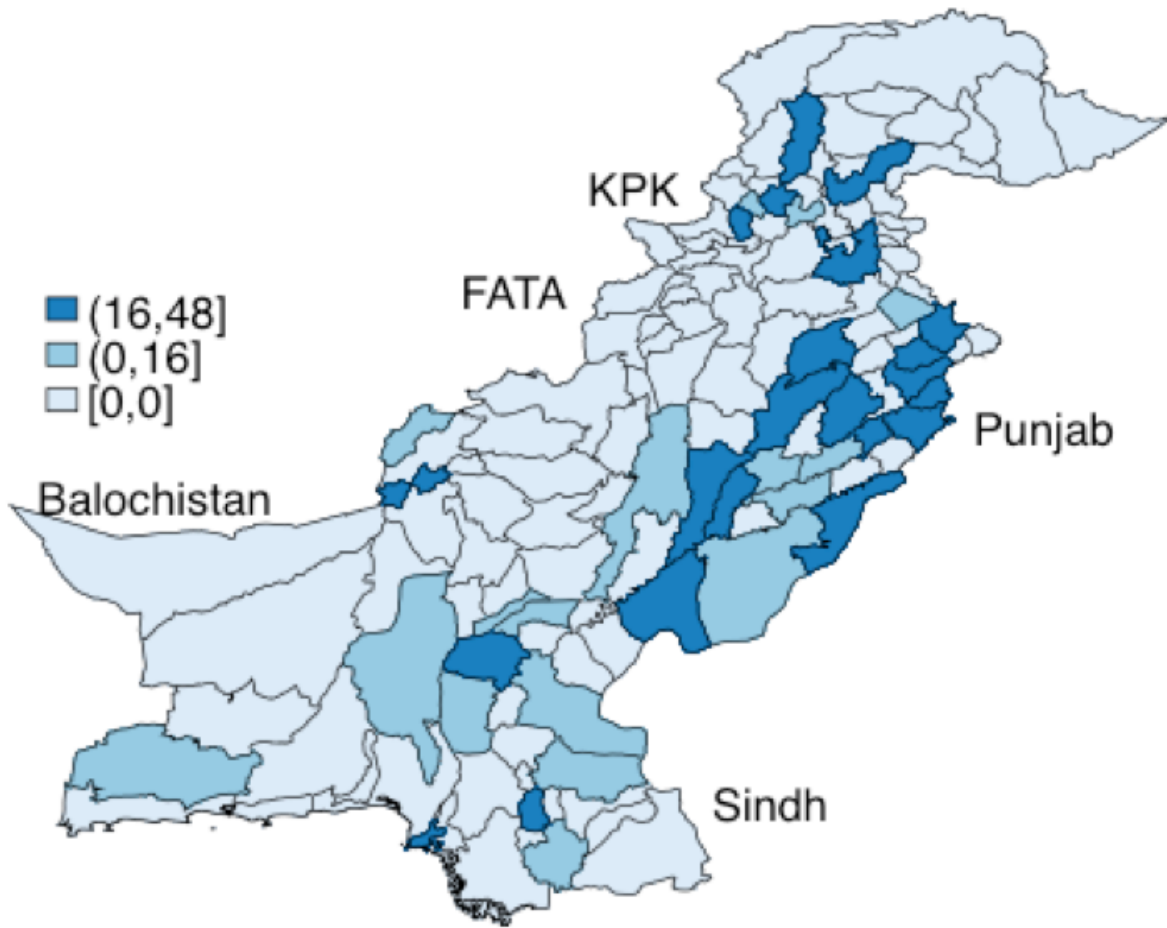
Online Appendix:

Figure A1: U.S. and Pakistani Operations against Pakistani Militants, 2003-13



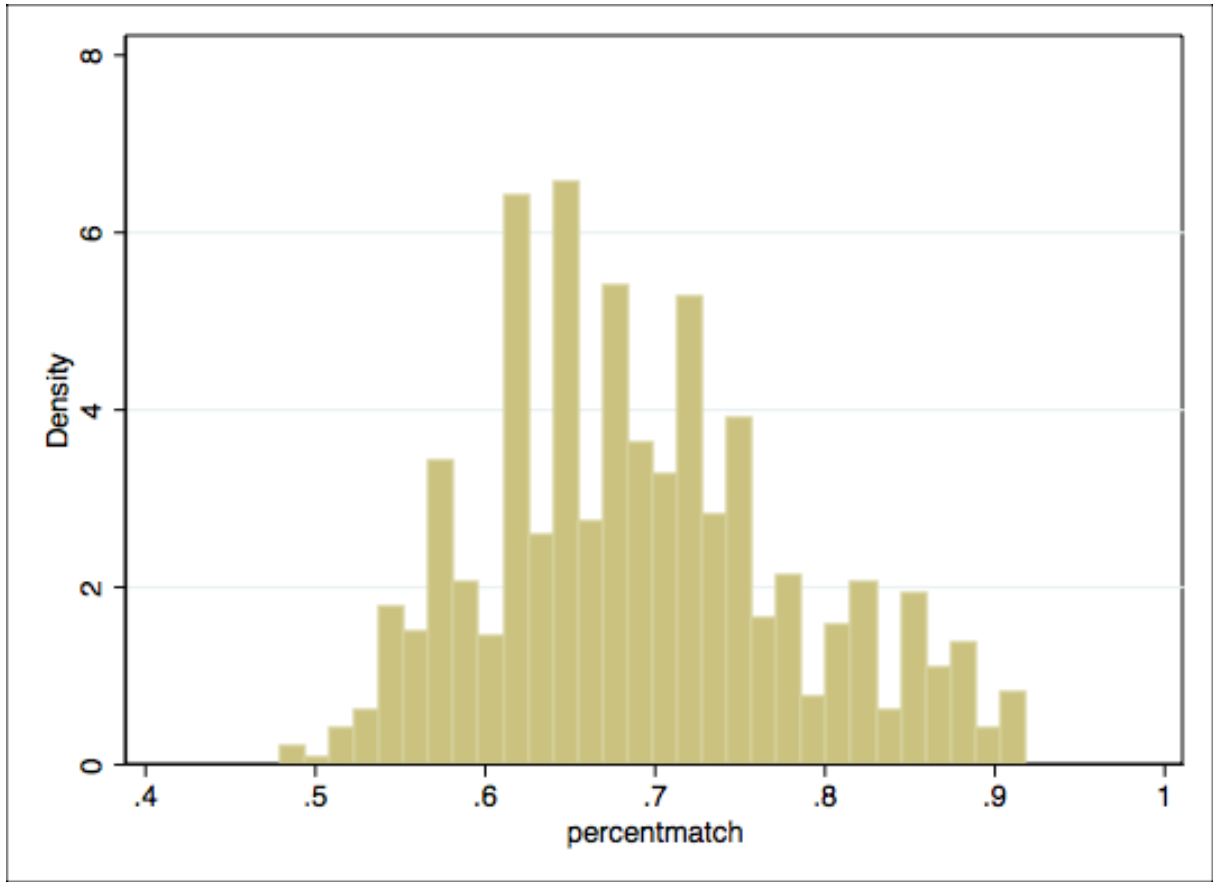
Note: Data on U.S. drone strikes from New America Foundation database. Data on Pakistani military operations from Pak Institute for Peace Studies database.

Figure A2: Number of Survey Respondents per District across Pakistan



Note: the survey achieved broad coverage across the four major provinces of "Pakistan proper," excluding FATA.

Figure A3: Percentmatch Plot to Check for Data Falsification



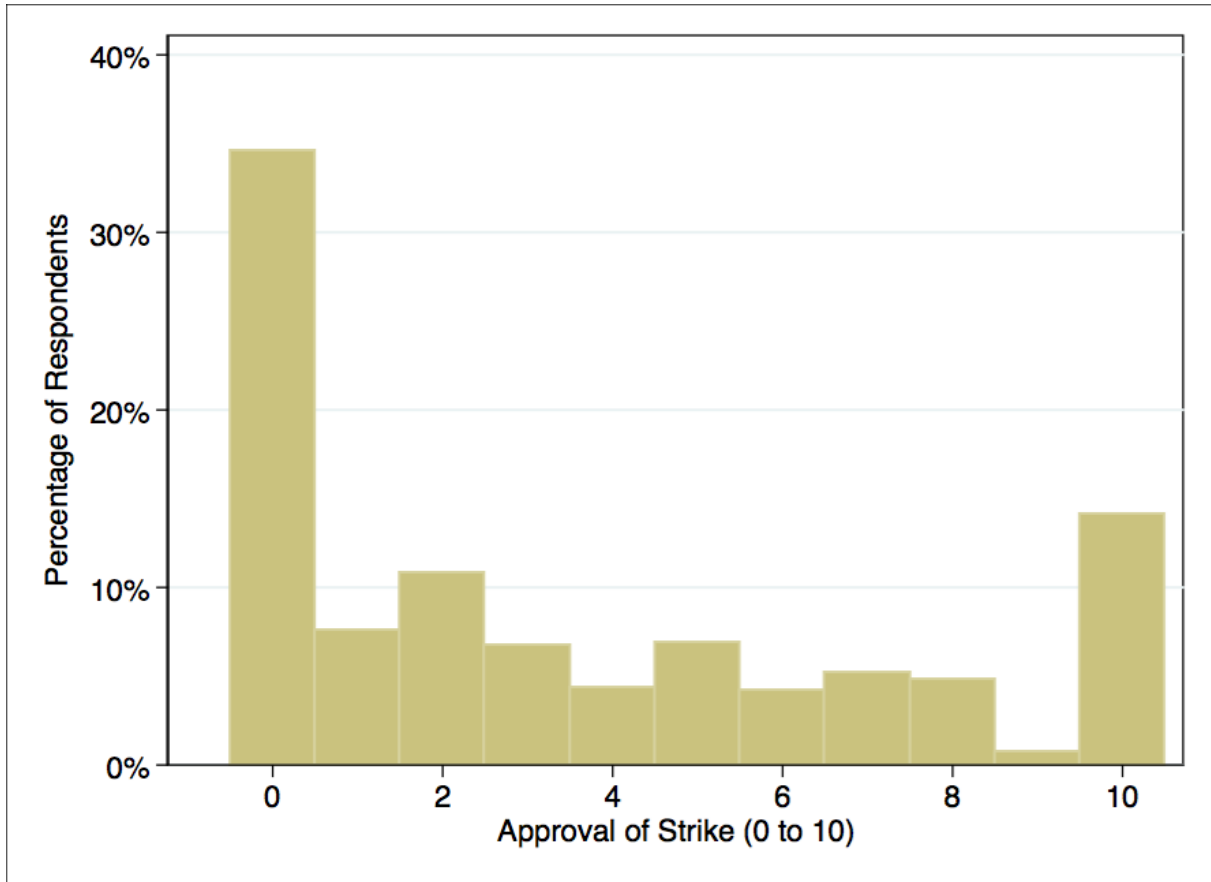
Note: plot shows healthy normal distribution centered at 0.7, with no suspicious outlier clusters close to 1.

Table A1: Sample Demographics Across Treatment Groups

	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Control
<i>Province (F: p=0.98)</i>					
Punjab	53.7%	53.5%	53.5%	53.5%	53.7%
Sindh	22.9	24.0	23.7	22.5	22.9
KPK	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.4
Balochistan	9.5	9.0	9.1	10.5	10.0
<i>Urbanity (F: p=0.56)</i>					
Urban	38.8%	38.5%	45.0%	41.0%	40.8%
Rural	61.2	61.5	55.1	59.0	59.2
<i>Gender (F: p=0.72)</i>					
Male	55.2%	54.0%	49.5%	52.0%	54.2%
Female	44.8	46.0	50.5	48.0	45.8
<i>Age (F: p=0.80)</i>					
Mean age (18+)	35.0	35.8	34.3	35.8	34.9
<i>Education (F: p=0.67)</i>					
None	29.1%	20.6%	27.0%	26.5%	27.5%
≤5 years	5.5	7.0	7.7	8.5	5.5
5-9 years	20.6	26.1	18.9	22.5	21.5
Matriculant	20.6	18.1	24.5	22.5	25.5
Intermediate	13.6	17.6	12.8	10.5	13.5
Graduate	10.5	10.5	9.4	9.5	6.5
<i>Monthly Income (F: p=0.33)</i>					
4,000 PKR or less	5.6%	3.1%	4.8%	3.7%	5.3%
4,001-10,000 PKR	22.6	20.3	27.7	23.5	23.7
10,001-15,000 PKR	20.5	26.9	23.9	25.7	27.9
15,001-20,000 PKR	25.1	22.3	22.9	19.8	17.9
20,001-25,000 PKR	17.4	17.8	12.2	17.1	13.7
25,001 PKR or more	8.6	9.6	8.5	10.2	11.6
<i>Islamic Sect (F: p=0.33)</i>					
Sunni	93.8%	90.7%	90.7%	93.8%	92.9%
Shi'a	5.7	8.3	8.3	5.6	5.6

Note: F-statistics from one-way ANOVA regressions of treatment group distribution on each variable

Figure A4: Distribution of Respondents' Overall Approval of Airstrike



Note: figure shows relatively low overall approval of strike, though with substantial variation across respondents.

Table A2: Replication of Interactive Results with Basic Covariates

	Perceived Selectivity	Perceived Selectivity
<i>Treatments</i>		
U.S. as Perpetrator	0.49 (0.39)	-0.60*** (0.17)
CivCas	-0.30 (0.16)	-0.25 (0.16)
U.S. × CivCas	-0.13 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.22)
<i>Interactions</i>		
Pro-Caliphate	0.06 (0.08)	
U.S. × Pro-Caliphate	-0.41*** (0.11)	
Pashtun		0.89** (0.31)
U.S. × Pashtun		-1.18*** (0.27)
<i>Covariates</i>		
Sindh	1.08*** (0.15)	1.29*** (0.14)
KPK	-0.10 (0.18)	-0.38 (0.31)
Balochistan	0.36 (0.20)	0.21 (0.22)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Gender	0.14 (0.12)	0.08 (0.12)
Education	0.00 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)
Income	0.03 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)
Urban	0.07 (0.12)	0.09 (0.12)
Constant	1.49** (0.47)	1.69*** (0.35)
Observations	680	680
R^2	0.24	0.25

Results from OLS regressions. Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3: Replication of Interactive Results with Full Covariates

	Perceived Selectivity	Perceived Selectivity
<i>Treatments</i>		
U.S. as Perpetrator	0.38 (0.44)	-0.63*** (0.17)
CivCas	-0.24 (0.17)	-0.22 (0.16)
U.S. × CivCas	-0.19 (0.23)	-0.21 (0.23)
<i>Interactions</i>		
Pro-Caliphate	0.03 (0.09)	
U.S. × Pro-Caliphate	-0.38** (0.12)	
Pashtun		0.83** (0.32)
U.S. × Pashtun		-1.16*** (0.28)
<i>Covariates</i>		
Province Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes
Basic Demographics	Yes	Yes
Islamic Sect	-0.21 (0.23)	-0.24 (0.22)
Prayer Frequency	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.07* (0.03)
National Pride	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.19 (0.13)
Pro-Democracy	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)
News Exposure	-0.13 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.09)
Constant	2.49*** (0.65)	2.58*** (0.54)
Observations	617	630
R^2	0.26	0.26

Results from OLS regressions. Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A4: Replication of Interactive Results with Ordered Logit

	(Perceived Selectivity)	Perceived Selectivity	Perceived Selectivity	Perceived Selectivity
<i>Treatments</i>				
U.S. as Perpetrator	0.58 (0.48)	-0.68*** (0.21)	0.18 (0.58)	-0.73** (0.23)
CivCas	-0.38 (0.20)	-0.34 (0.20)	-0.34 (0.22)	-0.30 (0.22)
U.S. × CivCas	-0.19 (0.28)	-0.34 (0.28)	-0.30 (0.31)	-0.36 (0.30)
<i>Interactions</i>				
Pro-Caliphate	-0.18* (0.09)		-0.01 (0.12)	
U.S. × Pro-Caliphate	-0.49*** (0.14)		-0.39* (0.16)	
Pashtun		0.57* (0.26)		1.39** (0.47)
U.S. × Pashtun		-1.71*** (0.38)		-1.97*** (0.43)
<i>Covariates</i>				
Basic Covariates			Yes	Yes
Full Covariates			Yes	Yes
<i>Cut Points</i>				
1st Cut Point	-2.17*** (0.34)	-1.39*** (0.16)	-1.70* (0.85)	-1.70* (0.70)
2nd Cut Point	-1.80*** (0.33)	-1.02*** (0.16)	-1.35 (0.85)	-1.33 (0.70)
3rd Cut Point	-0.89** (0.33)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.45 (0.85)	-0.45 (0.70)
4th Cut Point	-0.22 (0.32)	0.45** (0.15)	0.25 (0.85)	0.25 (0.70)
Observations	708	708	617	630
<i>Pseudo</i> – R^2	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.10

Results from ordered logit regressions. Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A5: Replication of Interactive Results with Analysis of Variance

	Perceived Selectivity		Perceived Selectivity		Perceived Selectivity		Perceived Selectivity	
	F	η	F	η	F	η	F	η
U.S.	1.5	(0.00)	82.6***	(0.10)	0.7	(0.00)	29.6***	(0.05)
CivCas	10.6**	(0.01)	12.0***	(0.01)	6.9**	(0.01)	7.3**	(0.01)
U.S. \times CivCas	0.3	(0.00)	1.1	(0.00)	1.25	(0.00)	1.5	(0.00)
Pro-Caliphate	42.6***	(0.06)			4.6*	(0.01)		
U.S. \times Pro-Caliphate	14.4***	(0.02)			9.4**	(0.02)		
Pashtun			3.0	(0.00)			1.7	(0.00)
U.S. \times Pashtun			14.8***	(0.02)			17.0***	(0.03)
Basic Covariates					Yes		Yes	
Full Covariates					Yes		Yes	
Observations	708		708		617		630	
<i>AdjustedR</i> ²	0.15		0.16		0.25		0.26	

Results from ANOVA regressions

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A6: Replication of Mediation Results with Full Covariates

	Approval of Strike	Approval of Strike
<i>Treatments</i>		
U.S. as Perpetrator	-2.42*** (0.37)	-1.41*** (0.32)
CivCas	-0.48 (0.37)	-0.28 (0.31)
U.S. × CivCas	0.21 (0.53)	0.55 (0.44)
<i>Mediation</i>		
Perceived Selectivity		1.35*** (0.08)
<i>Covariates</i>		
Province Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes
Basic Demographics	Yes	Yes
Islamic Sect	-0.39 (0.52)	-0.19 (0.42)
Prayer Frequency	-0.10 (0.08)	0.00 (0.06)
National Pride	-0.58* (0.29)	-0.59* (0.24)
Pro-Democracy	0.19 (0.14)	0.31** (0.11)
News Exposure	-0.05 (0.21)	0.19 (0.18)
Constant	4.91*** (1.21)	2.10* (1.04)
Observations	676	635
R^2	0.16	0.46

Results from OLS regressions. Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: Replication of Mediation Results with Ordered Logit

	Approval of strike	Approval of strike	Approval of strike	Approval of strike
<i>Treatments</i>				
U.S. as Perpetrator	-1.11*** (0.18)	-0.97*** (0.20)	-1.23*** (0.20)	-1.04*** (0.22)
CivCas	-0.19 (0.18)	-0.11 (0.19)	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.18 (0.21)
U.S. × CivCas	-0.08 (0.26)	0.16 (0.28)	0.06 (0.28)	0.44 (0.30)
<i>Mediation</i>				
Perceived Selectivity		0.78*** (0.05)		0.94*** (0.06)
<i>Covariates</i>				
Province Fixed Effects			Yes	Yes
Basic Demographics			Yes	Yes
Islamic Sect			-0.20 (0.27)	-0.18 (0.28)
Prayer Frequency			-0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)
National Pride			-0.39* (0.16)	-0.34 (0.18)
Pro-Democracy			0.15* (0.07)	0.23** (0.08)
News Exposure			-0.01 (0.11)	0.14 (0.12)
Observations	787	726	676	635
<i>PseudoR</i> ²	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.15

Results from ordered logit regressions. Cut points not shown. Standard errors in parentheses

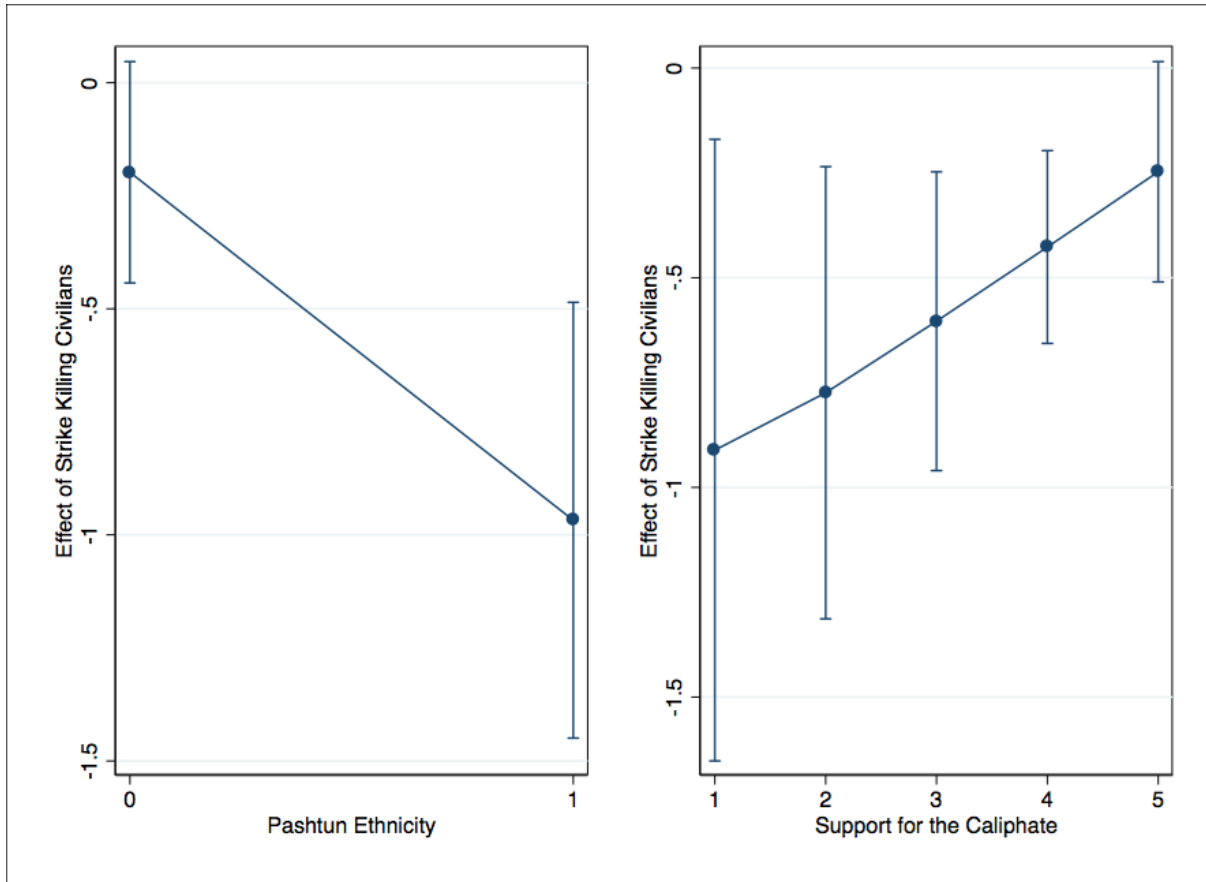
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A8: Replication of Mediation Results with Analysis of Variance

	Approval of Strike		Approval of Strike		Approval of Strike		Approval of Strike	
	F	η	F	η	F	η	F	η
U.S.	84.0***	(0.10)	32.8***	(0.04)	62.9***	(0.09)	17.3***	(0.03)
CivCas	4.0*	(0.01)	0.3	(0.00)	1.9	(0.00)	0.0	(0.00)
U.S. \times CivCas	0.1	(0.00)	0.6	(0.00)	0.5	(0.00)	4.0*	(0.01)
Perceived Selectivity			65.9***	(0.27)			76.3***	(0.36)
Basic Covariates					Yes		Yes	
Full Covariates					Yes		Yes	
Observations	787		726		676		635	
<i>AdjustedR</i> ²	0.10		0.35		0.16		0.46	

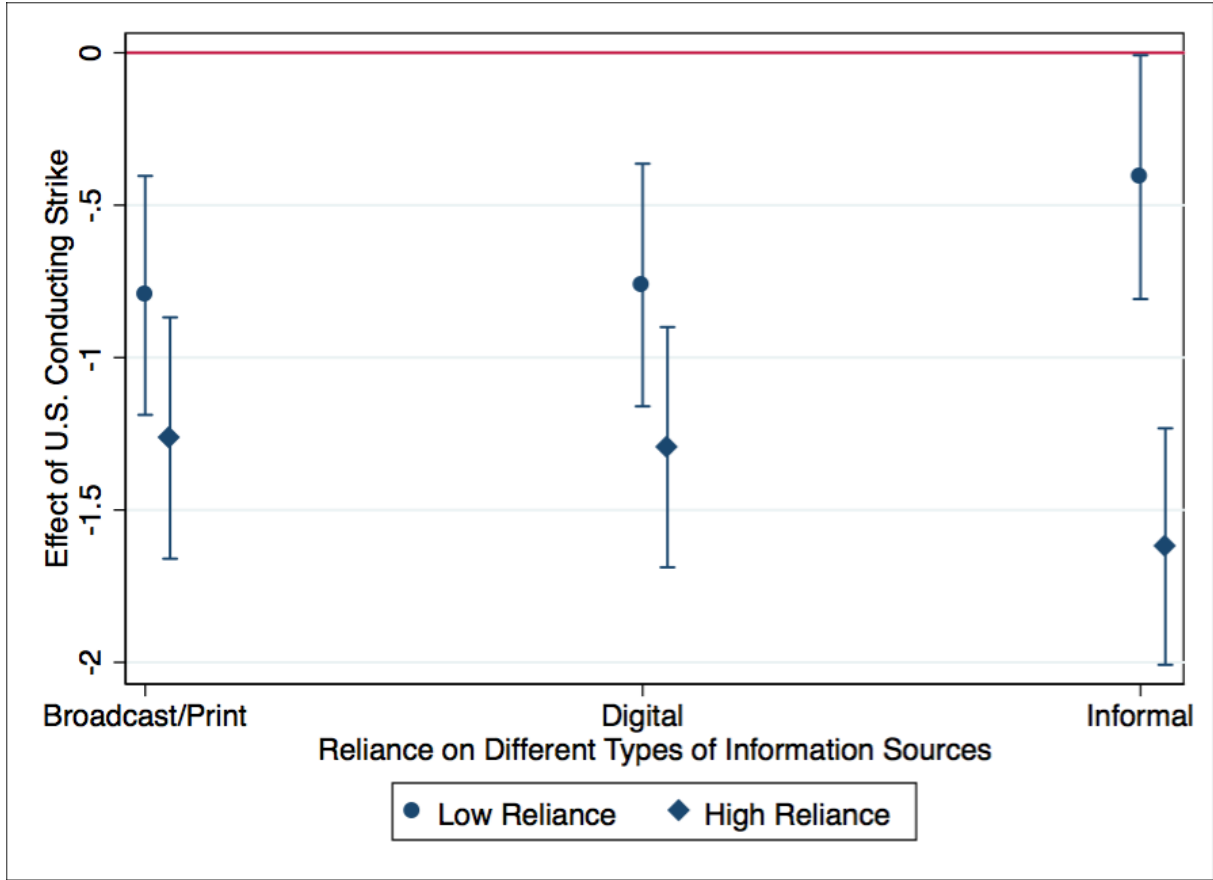
Results from ANOVA regressions
 * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Figure A5: Interaction of Civilian Casualties with Pashtun Ethnicity and Islamist Ideology



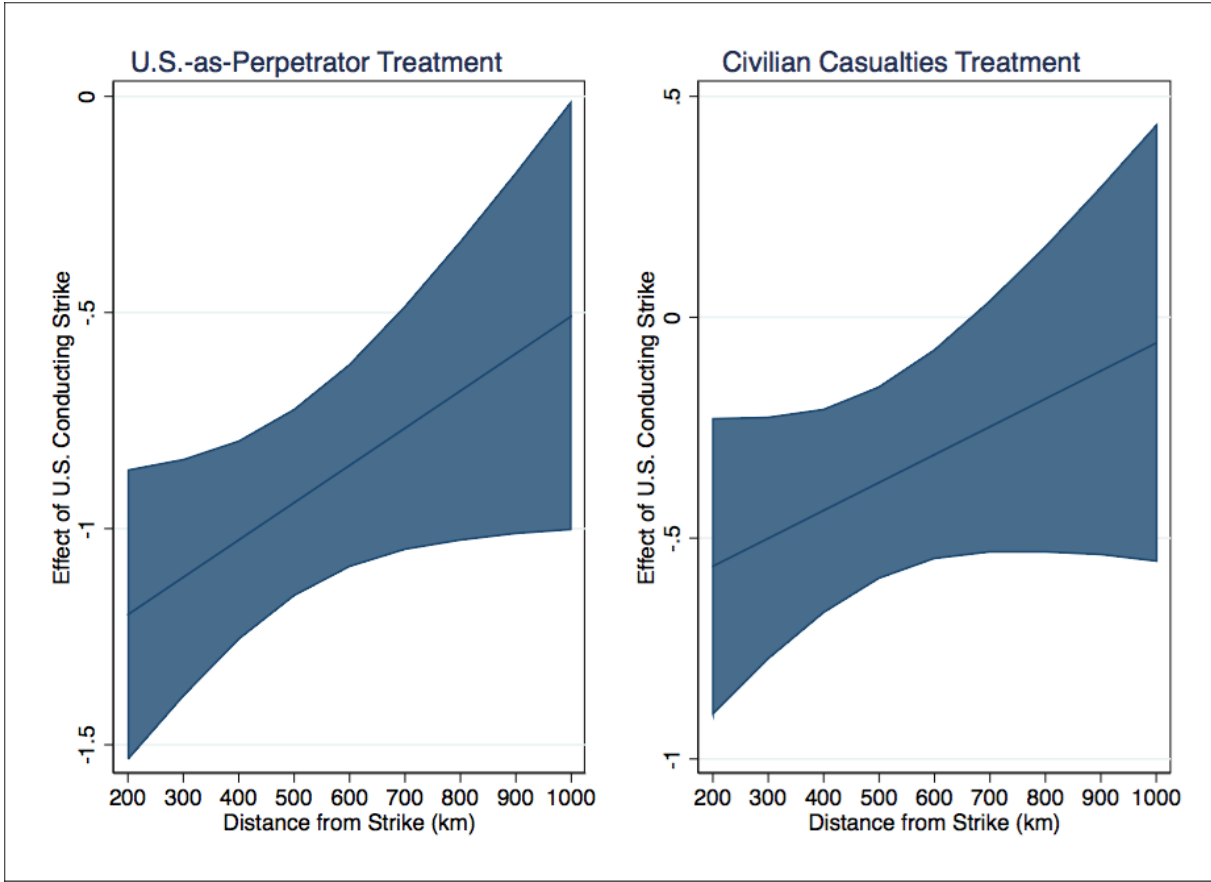
Notes: the figure shows the effect of the civilian casualties treatment on perceived selectivity by Pashtun ethnicity (left) and Islamist ideology (right). Results from OLS regression, with 95% confidence intervals. Perceived selectivity on five-point scale from 0 to 4. There is a significant interaction with Pashtun ethnicity, but not with Islamist ideology.

Figure A6: Interaction of U.S. as Perpetrator with Reliance on Different Information Streams



Notes: figure shows effect of U.S. conducting strike on perceived selectivity by respondents' reliance on three different types of information streams. Types emerged from exploratory factor analysis of 15 popular news sources in Pakistan. Results from OLS regression, with 95% confidence intervals. Perceived selectivity on five-point scale from 0 to 4.

Figure A7: Interaction of Treatments with Respondents' Proximity to Strike Location



Notes: figure shows effect of U.S.-as-perpetrator (left) and civilian casualties (right) treatments on perceived selectivity by respondents' proximity to reported strike location. Proximity measured in kilometers. Results from OLS regression, with 95% confidence intervals. Perceived selectivity on five-point scale from 0 to 4.